

<b>Comprehensive Flora Species List of Montgomery County Parks</b>						
<u>Scientific Name</u>	<u>Common Name</u>	<u>Type</u>	<u>Alien Invasive</u>	<u>Planted</u>	<u>Non-Native</u>	<u>RTEW</u>
Acer negundo	box elder	w				
Acer palmatum	Japanese maple	w	*	p	n	
Acer platanoides	Norway maple	w	*		n	
Acer rubrum	red maple	w				
Acer saccharinum	silver maple	w				
Acer saccharum	sugar maple	w		p		
Ailanthus altissima	tree of heaven	w	*		n	
Albizia julibrissin	mimosa	w	*		n	
Alnus serrulata	hazel alder	w				
Amelanchier arborea	common serviceberry	w				
Amelanchier canadensis	Canadian serviceberry	w				
Amelanchier laevis	smooth serviceberry	w				
Amelanchier sp.	serviceberry	w				
Amelanchier stolonifera	running juneberry	w				
Ampelopsis brevipedunculata	poreclain berry	w	*		n	
Aralia spinosa	Hercules' club	w				
Aronia arbutifolia	red chokeberry	w				
Ascyrum hypericoides	St. Andrew's cross	w				
Asimina triloba	pawpaw	w				
Berberis Thunbergii	Japanese barberry	w	*		n	
Betula lenta	black birch	w				
Betula nigra	river birch	w				
Campis radicans	trumpet creeper	w				
Carpinus caroliniana	musclewood	w				
Carya cordiformis	bitternut hickory	w				
Carya glabra	pignut hickory	w				
Carya ovalis	false shagbark hickory	w				
Carya ovata	shagbark hickory	w				
Carya spp.	hickory	w				
Carya tomentosa	mockernut hickory	w				
Castanea dentata	American chestnut	w				W
Castanea pumila	chinkapin	w				W
Catalpa bignonioides	catalpa	w				
Ceanothus americanus	New Jersey tea	w				
Celastrus orbiculatus	asiatic bittersweet	w	*		n	
Celtis occidentalis	hackberry	w				
Celtis tenuifolia	dwarf hackberry	w				
Cephalanthus occidentalis	buttonbush	w				
Cercis canadensis	eastern redbud	w				
Chaenomeles japonica	Japanese floweringquince	w	*	p	n	
Chionanthus virginicus	fringetree	w				
Clematis viorna	leatherflower	w				W
Clematis virginiana	virgin's bower	w				
Cornus amomum	silky dogwood	w				

<i>Cornus florida</i>	flowering dogwood	w				
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	gray-stemmed dogwood	w				
<i>Cornus sericea</i>	red-osier dogwood	w				
<i>Corylus americana</i>	American hazelnut	w				
<i>Crataegus sp.</i>	Alleghany hawthorne	w				
<i>Crataegus sp.</i>	Cockspur hawthorne	w				
<i>Crataegus sp.</i>	hawthorne	w				
<i>Diospyros virginiana</i>	persimmon	w				
<i>Elaeagnus angustifolia</i>	Russian olive	w	*		n	
<i>Elaeagnus umbellata</i>	Autumn olive	w	*		n	
<i>Epigaea repens</i>	trailing arbutus	w				
<i>Euonymus alatus</i>	winged euonymus	w	*		n	
<i>Euonymus americanus</i>	strawberry bush euonymus	w				
<i>Euonymus fortunei</i>	wintercreeper euonymus	w	*		n	
<i>Fagus grandifolia</i>	American beech	w				
<i>Forsythia sp.</i>	forsythia	w	*	p	n	
<i>Fraxinus americana</i>	white ash	w				
<i>Fraxinus pennsylvanica</i>	green ash	w				
<i>Gaylussacia baccata</i>	black huckleberry	w				
<i>Gaylussacia frondosa</i>	dangleberry	w				
<i>Gaylussacia spp.</i>	huckleberry	w				
<i>Gleditsia triacanthos</i>	honey locust	w				
<i>Gymnocladus dioicus</i>	Kentucky coffeetree	w				
<i>Hamamelis virginiana</i>	witch-hazel	w				
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	w	*		n	
<i>Hydrangea aborescens</i>	wild hydrangea	w				
<i>Hypericum spathulatum</i>	shrubby St. John's-wort	w				
<i>Ilex opaca</i>	American holly	w				
<i>Ilex verticillata</i>	winterberry	w				
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	w				R
<i>Juglans nigra</i>	black walnut	w				
<i>Juniperus virginiana</i>	eastern red cedar	w				
<i>Kalmia latifolia</i>	mountain laurel	w				
<i>Leucothoe racemosa</i>	fetterbush	w				
<i>Ligustrum spp.</i>	privet	w	*		n	
<i>Ligustrum vulgare</i>	privet	w	*		n	
<i>Lindera benzoin</i>	spicebush	w				
<i>Liquidambar styraciflua</i>	sweet gum	w				
<i>Liriodendron tulipifera</i>	tulip tree	w				
<i>Lonicera japonica</i>	Japanese honeysuckle	w	*		n	
<i>Lonicera morrowii</i>	morrow honeysuckle	w	*		n	
<i>Lonicera spp.</i>	bush honeysuckle	w	*		n	
<i>Lonicera tartarica</i>	tartarian honeysuckle	w	*		n	
<i>Lyonia ligustrina</i>	male-berry	w				
<i>Maclura pomifera</i>	osage-orange	w			n	
<i>Magnolia virginiana</i>	sweet bay magnolia	w				
<i>Mitchella repens</i>	partridge berry	w				
<i>Morus alba</i>	white mulberry	w	*		n	
<i>Morus rubra</i>	red mulberry	w				
<i>Nyssa sylvatica</i>	black gum	w				
<i>Ostrya virginiana</i>	ironwood	w				
<i>Pachysandra terminalis</i>	Japanese pachysandra	w	*		n	

Parthenocissus quinquefolia	Virginia creeper	w				
Paulownia tomentosa	princess tree	w	*		n	
Philadelphus sp.	mock orange	w		p		
Phyllostachys spp.	bamboo	w	*		n	
Physocarpus opulifolius	ninebark	w				
Picea abies	Norway spruce	w		p	n	
Pinus echinata	short leafpine	w				
Pinus rigida	pitch pine	w				
Pinus spp.	pine	w				
Pinus strobus	eastern white pine	w				
Pinus sylvestris	Scotch pine	w		p	n	
Pinus teada	loblolly pine	w		p	n	
Pinus virginiana	Virginia pine	w				
Platanus occidentalis	American sycamore	w				
Populus alba	white aspen	w	*	p	n	
Populus deltoides	eastern cottonwood	w				
Populus grandidentata	bigtooth aspen	w				
Prunus avium	bird cherry	w	*		n	
Prunus serotina	black cherry	w				
Prunus sp.	cherry	w				
Pseudotsuga menziesii	douglas fir	w		p	n	
Ptelea trifoliata	hop tree	w				
Pyrus calleryana	Bradford pear	w	*		n	
Pyrus communis	common pear	w		p	n	
Pyrus coronaria	crabapple	w				
Pyrus malus	apple	w				
Quercus alba	white oak	w				
Quercus altissima	sawtooth oak	w			n	
Quercus bicolor	swamp white oak	w				
Quercus coccinea	scarlet oak	w				
Quercus falcata	southern red oak	w				
Quercus ilicifolia	bear oak	w				
Quercus imbricaria	shingle oak	w				W
Quercus marlandica	blackjack oak	w				
Quercus michauxii	swamp chestnut oak	w				
Quercus palustris	pin oak	w				
Quercus phellos	willow oak	w				
Quercus prinus	chestnut oak	w				
Quercus rubra	red oak	w				
Quercus stellata	post oak	w				
Quercus velutina	black oak	w				
Rhododendron maximum	shrub rhododendron	w		p		
Rhododendron nudiflorum	pink azalea	w				
Rhododendron periclymenoides	pinxter azalea	w				
Rhododendron viscosum	swamp azalea	w				
Rhus copallina	winged sumac	w				
Rhus glabra	smooth sumac	w				
Rhus radicans	poison ivy	w				
Rhus typhina	staghorn sumac	w				
Rhus vernix	poison sumac	w				
Robinia pseudoacacia	black locust	w				
Rosa multiflora	multiflora rose	w	*		n	

<i>Rosa palustris</i>	swamp rose	w				
<i>Rosa virginiana</i>	pasture rose	w				
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	blackberry	w				
<i>Rubus hispidus</i>	dewberry	w				
<i>Rubus occidentalis</i>	black raspberry	w				
<i>Rubus pensilvanicus</i>	blackberry	w				
<i>Rubus phoenicolasius</i>	wineberry	w	*		n	
<i>Rubus</i> spp.	blackberry/raspberry	w				
<i>Salix babylonica</i>	weeping willow	w		p	n	
<i>Salix nigra</i>	black willow	w				
<i>Salix</i> spp.	willow	w				
<i>Sambucus canadensis</i>	elderberry	w				
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	sassafras	w				
<i>Smilax glauca</i>	glaucous greenbrier	w				
<i>Smilax rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf greenbrier	w				
<i>Smilax</i> spp.	greenbrier	w				
<i>Spiraea alba</i>	narrow leaved meadowsweet	w				
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	American meadow-sweet	w				
<i>Spiraea</i> sp.	spirea	w				
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American bladdernut	w				
<i>Taxodium distichum</i>	bald cypress	w				
<i>Tilia americana</i>	American basswood	w				
<i>Tsuga canadensis</i>	eastern hemlock	w				
<i>Ulmus americana</i>	American elm	w				
<i>Ulmus pumila</i>	Siberian elm	w	*		n	
<i>Ulmus rubra</i>	slippery elm	w				
<i>Vaccinium angustifolium</i>	late sweet blueberry	w				
<i>Vaccinium atrococcum</i>	black highbush blueberry	w				
<i>Vaccinium corymbosum</i>	highbush blueberry	w				
<i>Vaccinium</i> spp.	blueberry	w				
<i>Vaccinium stamineum</i>	deerberry	w				
<i>Vaccinium vacillans</i>	lowbush blueberry	w				
<i>Viburnum acerifolium</i>	mapleleaf viburnum	w				
<i>Viburnum dentatum</i>	arrowwood viburnum	w				
<i>Viburnum nudum</i>	naked witherod	w				
<i>Viburnum plicatum tomentosum</i>	doublefile viburnum	w	*	p	n	
<i>Viburnum prunifolium</i>	black haw viburnum	w				
<i>Viburnum</i> spp.	viburnum	w	*		n	
<i>Vinca minor</i>	periwinkle	w	*		n	
<i>Vitis Labrusca</i>	fox grape	w				
<i>Vitis</i> spp.	wild grape	w				
<i>Wisteria</i> spp.	Chinese wisteria	w	*		n	
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	yucca	w		p	n	
<i>Zanthoxylum americanum</i>	northern prickly-ash	w				E

<i>Abutilon theophrasti</i>	velvetleaf	h				
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	three seeded mercury	h				
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	yarrow	h			n	
<i>Actinomeris alternifolia</i>	wingstem	h				
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	h				
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	slender agalinis	h				

<i>Agrimonia parviflora</i>	small-flowered agrimony	h				
<i>Agrimonia rostellata</i>	woodland agrimony	h				
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>	redtop	h				
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	bugleweed	h	*		n	
<i>Alisma subcordatum</i>	common water plantain	h				
<i>Alisma triviale</i>	large water plantain	h				
<i>Alliaria petiolata</i>	garlic mustard	h	*		n	
<i>Allium vineale</i>	field garlic	h				
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	green amaranth	h				
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	common ragweed	h				
<i>Ambrosia sp.</i>	ragweed	h				
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	great ragweed	h				
<i>Amphicarpa bracteata</i>	hog peanut	h				
<i>Andropogon scoparius</i>	little bluestem	h				
<i>Andropogon virginicus</i>	broom-sedge	h				
<i>Anemone quinquefolia</i>	wood anemone	h				
<i>Anemone virginiana</i>	thimbleweed	h				
<i>Anemonella thalictroides</i>	rue anemone	h				
<i>Angelica sp.</i>	angelica	h				
<i>Angelica venosa</i>	hairy angelica	h				
<i>Antennaria neglecta</i>	field pussy toes	h				
<i>Antennaria plantaginifolia</i>	plantain-leaved pussytoes	h				
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernal grass	h				
<i>Aplectrum hyemale</i>	puttyroot	h				
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	dogbane	h				
<i>Aquilegia canadensis</i>	wild columbine	h				
<i>Arabis canadensis</i>	sicklepod	h				
<i>Aralia nudicaulis</i>	wild sarsaparilla	h				
<i>Aralia racemosa</i>	spikenard	h				
<i>Arctium minus</i>	common burdock	h			n	
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	green dragon	h				W
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	jack-in-the-pulpit	h				
<i>Aristolochia serpentaria</i>	Virginia snakeroot	h				W
<i>Artemisia vulgaris</i>	mugwort	h	*		n	
<i>Artemisia annua</i>	sweet anise	h				
<i>Arthraxon hispidus</i>	joint grass	h	*		n	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	goatsbeard	h				
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	wild ginger	h				
<i>Asclepias amplexicaulis</i>	blunt-leaved milkweed	h				
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	swamp milkweed	h				
<i>Asclepias purpurascens</i>	purple milkweed	h				W
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	common milkweed	h				
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	butterflyweed	h				
<i>Asclepias viridiflora</i>	green milkweed	h				
<i>Asclepias verticillata</i>	whorled milkweed	h				W
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	h				
<i>Asplenium montanum</i>	mountain spleenwort	h				
<i>Asplenium pinnatifidum</i>	lobed spleenwort	h				E
<i>Asplenium platyneuron</i>	ebony spleenwort	h				
<i>Aster divaricatus</i>	white wood aster	h				
<i>Aster ericoides</i>	dense-flowered aster	h				
<i>Aster infirmus</i>	cornel-leaf aster	h				W

<i>Aster lateriflorus</i>	calico aster	h				
<i>Aster macrophyllus</i>	bigleaved aster	h				
<i>Aster nova-belgii</i>	New York aster	h				
<i>Aster novae-angliae</i>	New England aster	h				
<i>Aster pilosus</i>	heath aster	h				
<i>Aster puniceus</i>	purple stemmed aster	h				
<i>Aster spp.</i>	aster	h				
<i>Aster undulatus</i>	wavy-leaved aster	h				
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	lady fern	h				
<i>Aureolaria virginica</i>	yellow false foxglove	h				
<i>Baptisia tinctoria</i>	wild indigo	h				
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	yellow rocket	h				
<i>Bidens bipinnata</i>	Spanish needles	h				
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	stick-tight	h				
<i>Bidens laevis</i>	nodding bur marigold	h				
<i>Bidens polylepis</i>	tickseed-sunflower	h				
<i>Bidens sp.</i>	begger-ticks	h				
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	false nettle	h				
<i>Botrychium dissectum</i>	cutleaf grape fern	h				
<i>Botrychium matricariifolium</i>	daisy-leaved grape fern	h				
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	h				
<i>Brassica nigra</i>	black mustard	h				
<i>Cacalia atriplicifolia</i>	pale Indian plantain	h				
<i>Callitriche heterophylla</i>	water starwort	h				
<i>Caltha palustris</i>	marsh marigold	h				
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	h				
<i>Calystegia spithamea</i>	low bindweed	h				R
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	rover bellflower	h				
<i>Campsis radicans</i>	trumpet vine	h				
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's purse	h				
<i>Cardamine bulbosa</i>	spring cress	h				
<i>Cardamine hirsuta</i>	hairy bitter-cress	h				
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	small flowered bittercress	h				W
<i>Cardamine spp.</i>	cresses	h				
<i>Carex comosa</i>	bottlebrush sedge	h				
<i>Carex complanata</i>	flattened sedge	h				W
<i>Carex crinita</i>		h				
<i>Carex frankii</i>		h				
<i>Carex grayi</i>	Asa Gray's sedge	h				
<i>Carex hirsutella</i>	flattened sedge	h				
<i>Carex laxiflora</i>		h				
<i>Carex lurida</i>	(yellow-green) sedge	h				
<i>Carex meadii</i>	Mead's sedge	h				
<i>Carex pensylvanica</i>		h				
<i>Carex radiata</i>	stellate sedge	h				
<i>Carex spp.</i>	sedge	h				
<i>Carex squarrosa</i>		h				
<i>Carex striatula</i>	lined sedge	h				
<i>Carex stricta</i>	tussock sedge	h				
<i>Carex typhina</i>	cattail sedge	h				
<i>Carex umbellata</i>		h				
<i>Cassia fasciculata</i>	partridge pea	h				

<i>Centaurea maculata</i>	spotted knapweed	h	*		n	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	field chickweed	h				
<i>Cerastium vulgatum</i>	mouse-ear chickweed	h				
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	spreading chervil	h				
<i>Chamaelirium luteum</i>	devil's-bit	h				
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	turtlehead	h				
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's quarters	h				
<i>Chenopodium ambrosioides</i>	mexican tea	h				
<i>Chimaphila maculata</i>	spotted wintergreen	h				
<i>Chrysanthemum leucanthemum</i>	ox-eye daisy	h			n	
<i>Chrysogomum virginianum</i>	golden-knees	h				W
<i>Chrysopenium americanum</i>	golden saxifrage	h				
<i>Chrysopsis mariana</i>	Maryland golden aster	h				
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	h				
<i>Cicuta maculata</i>	spotted cowbane	h				
<i>Cimicifuga racemosa</i>	black snakeroot	h				
<i>Cinna arundinacea</i>	stout woodreed	h				
<i>Circaea quadrisulcata</i>	enchanter's nightshade	h				
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	h	*		n	
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	field thistle	h				
<i>Cirsium</i> spp.	thistle	h				
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	h	*		n	
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	spring beauty	h				
<i>Collinsonia canadensis</i>	horse balm	h				
<i>Comandra umbellata</i>	bastard toadflax	h				
<i>Commelina communis</i>	asiatic dayflower	h			n	
<i>Commelina virginica</i>	Virginia dayflower	h				W
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	poison hemlock	h				
<i>Conopholis americana</i>	squawroot	h				
<i>Convolvulus arvensis</i>	field bindweed	h				
<i>Convolvulus sepium</i>	hedge bindweed	h				
<i>Convolvulus</i> sp.	bindweed	h				
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	horseweed	h				
<i>Corallorhiza wisteriana</i>	Wister's coralroot	h				E
<i>Coreopsis verticillata</i>	whorled coreopsis	h				W
<i>Coronilla varia</i>	crown vetch	h	*		n	
<i>Corydalis flavula</i>	pale corydalis	h				
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	honestwort	h				
<i>Cunilla origanoides</i>	dittany	h				
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	dodder	h				
<i>Cyanchum laeve</i>	honeyvine	h				
<i>Cyperus esculentus</i>	yellow nutsedge	h				
<i>Cyperus</i> sp.	umbrella sedge	h				
<i>Cyperus strigosus</i>	straw-colored cyperus	h				
<i>Cypripedium acaule</i>	pink lady's slipper	h				
<i>Cypripedium calceolus</i>	yellow lady's slippers	h				
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	fragile fern	h				
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	h				
<i>Daucus carota</i>	Queen Anne's lace	h			n	
<i>Delphinium tricorne</i>	dwarf larkspur	h				
<i>Dennstaedtia punctilobula</i>	hay-scented fern	h				
<i>Dentaria heterophylla</i>	slender toothwort	h				

<i>Dentaria laciniata</i>	cut-leaved toothwort	h			
<i>Desmodium marilandicum</i>	smooth small-leaved tick trefoil	h			
<i>Desmodium nudiflorum</i>	naked-flowered tick trefoil	h			
<i>Desmodium rotundifolium</i>	prostrate tick trefoil	h			
<i>Desmodium sp.</i>	tick trefoil	h			
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	deptford pink	h			
<i>Dicentra canadensis</i>	squirrel corn	h			
<i>Dicentra cucullaria</i>	Dutchman's breeches	h			
<i>Dichanthelium clandestinum</i>	deer tongue grass	h			
<i>Dichanthelium depauperatum</i>	starved panic grass	h			
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	crabgrass	h		n	
<i>Diodia terres</i>	buttonweed	h			
<i>Dioscorea villosa</i>	wild yam	h			
<i>Diphasiastrum digitatum</i>	ground cedar	h			
<i>Dodecatheon meadia</i>	shooting star	h			W
<i>Dryopteris cretata</i>	crested wood fern	h			
<i>Dryopteris intermedia</i>	intermediate wood fern	h			
<i>Dryopteris marginalis</i>	marginal wood fern	h			
<i>Dryopteris spinulosa</i>	spinulose wood fern	h			
<i>Duchesnea indica</i>	Indian strawberry	h	*	n	
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	three-way sedge	h			
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>	barnyard grass	h			
<i>Eleocharis obtusa</i>	spikerush	h			
<i>Eleocharis quadrangulata</i>	four-angled spikerush	h			
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	elephant's-foot	h			
<i>Ellisia nyctelea</i>	ellisia	h			W
<i>Elymus hystrix</i>	bottlebrush grass	h			
<i>Elymus virginicus</i>	Virginia wild-rye	h			
<i>Epifagus virginiana</i>	beech drops	h			
<i>Epilobium coloratum</i>	purple-leaved willow herb	h			
<i>Epilobium sp.</i>	willow herb	h			
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	h			
<i>Eragrostis spectabilis</i>	purple lovegrass	h			
<i>Eragrostis spp.</i>	love grass	h			
<i>Erechtites hieracifolia</i>	sneezeweed	h			
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	daisy fleabane	h			
<i>Erythronium americanum</i>	trout lily	h			
<i>Eupatorium album</i>	white thoroughwort	h			
<i>Eupaotrium altissimum</i>	tall boneset	h			
<i>Eupatorium coelestinum</i>	mistflower	h			
<i>Eupatorium fistulosum</i>	trumpetweed	h			
<i>Eupatorium hyssopifolium</i>	hyssop-leaved boneset	h			
<i>Eupatorium maculatum</i>	spotted joe-pye weed	h			
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	boneset	h			
<i>Eupatorium purpureum</i>	sweet-scented joe-pye-weed	h			
<i>Eupatorium rotundifolium</i>	round-leaved boneset	h			
<i>Eupatorium rugosum</i>	white snakeroot	h			
<i>Eupatorium serotinum</i>	late-flowering boneset	h			
<i>Euphorbia corollata</i>	flowering spurge	h			
<i>Euphorbia maculata</i>	eyebane	h			
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	flat topped goldenrod	h			
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	false mermaid	h			

<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	wild strawberry	h			
<i>Galearis spectabilis</i>	showy orchid	h			
<i>Galium aparine</i>	cleavers	h			
<i>Galium circaezans</i>	wild licorice	h			
<i>Galium concinnum</i>	shining bedstraw	h			W
<i>Galium</i> spp.	bedstraws	h			
<i>Galium tinctorium</i>	Clayton's bedstraw	h			T
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	sweet-scented bedstraw	h			
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	fringe-tip closed gentian	h			T
<i>Gentiana clausa</i>	bottle gentian	h			E
<i>Gentiana villosa</i>	striped gentian	h			E
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	wild geranium	h			
<i>Geum canadense</i>	white avens	h			
<i>Geum laciniatum</i>	rough avens	h			W
<i>Geum</i> spp.	avens	h			
<i>Geum vernum</i>	spring avens	h			W
<i>Geum virginianum</i>	cream-colored avens	h			
<i>Gillenia trifoliata</i>	bowman's root	h			
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	h	*		n
<i>Glyceria</i> spp.	manna grass	h			
<i>Gnaphalium obtusifolium</i>	sweet everlasting	h			
<i>Goodyera pubescens</i>	downy rattlesnake plantain	h			
<i>Hedeoma pulegioides</i>	American pennyroyal	h			
<i>Helenium flexuosum</i>	purple sneezeweed	h			
<i>Helianthus divaricatus</i>	woodland sunflower	h			
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem artichoke	h			
<i>Heliopsis helcanthoides</i>	false sunflower	h			n
<i>Hemerocallis fulva</i>	daylilly	h	*		n
<i>Hepatica americana</i>	round-lobed heptacia	h			
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame's rocket	h	*		n
<i>Heuchera americana</i>	coral bells	h			
<i>Heuchera villosa</i>	alumroot	h			
<i>Hibiscus</i> sp.	mallow	h			
<i>Hieracium peniculatum</i>	panicked hawkweed	h			
<i>Hieracium scabrum</i>	rough hawkweed	h			
<i>Hieracium</i> spp.	hawkweed	h			
<i>Hieracium venosum</i>	rattlesnake weed	h			
<i>Hordeum</i> sp.	barley	h			
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	barley	h			
<i>Houstonia purpurea</i>	large houstonia	h			
<i>Hydrilla verticillata</i>	water celery	h	*		n
<i>Hydrocotyle umbellata</i>	umbellate water pennywort	h			
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia waterleaf	h			
<i>Hypericum hypericoides</i>	St. Andrew's cross	h			
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	dwarf St. Johnswort	h			
<i>Hypericum perforatum</i>	common St. Johnswort	h			n
<i>Hypoxis hirsuta</i>	yellow stargrass	h			
<i>Hystrix patula</i>	bottle-brush grass	h			
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	jewelweed	h			
<i>Impatiens pallida</i>	pale touch me not	h			
<i>Ipomoea pandurata</i>	man-of-the-earth	h			
<i>Ipomoea</i> sp.	morning glory	h			

Iris sp.	iris	h				
Iris versicolor	blue flag	h				
Isotria verticillata	large whorled pogonia	h				U
Jeffersonia diphylla	twinleaf	h				
Juncus effusus	soft rush	h				
Juncus spp.	rushes	h				
Juncus tenuis	path rush	h				
Krigia dandelion	potato dandelion	h				E
Lactuca biennis	tall blue lettuce	h				
Laportea canadensis	wood nettle	h				
Lathyrus sp.	sweet peas	h				
Lechea racemulosa	pinweed	h				
Leersia oryzoides	rice cut grass	h				
Leersia virginica	white grass	h				
Lemna sp.	duckweed	h				
Lepidium virginicum	wild peppergrass	h	*		n	
Lespedeza cuneata	bush clover	h				
Lespedeza intermedia	wandlike bush clover	h				
Lespedeza repens	creeping bush-clover	h				
Lespedeza spp.	bush-clover	h				
Lespedeza stipulacea	Korean bush-clover	h	*		n	
Lespedeza virginica	slender bush clover	h				
Lilium sp.	lily	h				
Lilium superbum	turks-cap lily	h				
Linaria vulgaris	butter and eggs	h			n	
Linum virginianum	wild yellow flax	h				
Liparis lilifolia	lily-leaved twayblade	h				
Lobelia cardinalis	cardinal flower	h				
Lobelia inflata	Indian tobacco	h				
Lobelia siphilitica	great lobelia	h				
Lobelia spicata	spiked lobelia	h				
Lolium spp.	ryegrass	h				
Ludwigia alternifolia	seedbox	h				
Ludwigia palustris	water purslane	h				
Luzula sp.	woodrush	h				
Lycopodium complanatum	ground cedar	h				
Lycopodium flabelliforme	ground cedar	h				
Lycopodium lucidulum	shining clubmoss	h				
Lycopodium obscurum	princess-pine	h				
Lycopodium spp.	club moss	h				
Lycopus americanus	water horehound	h				
Lycopus virginicus	Virginia bugleweed	h				
Lysimachia ciliata	fringed loosestrife	h				
Lysimachia nummularia	moneywort	h	*		n	
Lysimachia quadrifolia	whorled loosestrife	h				
Maianthemum canadense	Canada mayflower	h				
Matteuccia struthiopteris	ostrich fern	h				R
Medeola virginiana	Indian cucumber root	h				
Medicago sativa	alfalfa	h				
Melica mutica	two-flowered melic	h				T
Melilotus alba	sweet white clover	h				
Melilotus officinalis	Yellow sweet clover	h				

<i>Menispermum canadense</i>	moonseed	h				
<i>Mentha aquatica</i>	water mint	h				
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	h				
<i>Mentha</i> spp.	mint	h				
<i>Mertensia virginica</i>	Virginia bluebells	h				
<i>Microstegium vimineum</i>	Vietnamese stiltgrass	h	*		n	
<i>Mimulus alatus</i>	winged monkey flower	h				
<i>Mimulus ringens</i>	monkey flower	h				
<i>Miscanthus sinensis</i>	eulalia	h				
<i>Mitella diphylla</i>	miterwort	h				
<i>Monarda clinopodia</i>	basil balm	h				W
<i>Monarda punctata</i>	horsemint	h				
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	Indian pipe	h				
<i>Muhlenbergia schreberi</i>	nimblewill	h				
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	true forget-me-not	h		p		
<i>Myosotis verna</i>	spring forget-me-not	h				
<i>Nasturtium officinale</i>	water cress	h				
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	h				
<i>Nuphar advena</i>	spatterdock	h				
<i>Obolaria virginica</i>	pennywort	h				
<i>Oenothera biennis</i>	common evening primrose	h				
<i>Oenothera tetragona</i>	sundrops	h				
<i>Onoclea sensibilis</i>	sensitive fern	h				
<i>Opuntia humifusa</i>	prickly pear	h				
<i>Orchis spectabilis</i>	showy orchis	h				
<i>Ornithogalum umbellatum</i>	star of Bethlehem	h				
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	one-flowered cancer-root	h				
<i>Orontium aquaticum</i>	golden club	h				
<i>Osmorhiza claytoni</i>	sweet cicely	h				
<i>Osmorhiza longistylis</i>	smooth sweet cicely	h				
<i>Osmorhiza</i> spp.	sweet cicely	h				
<i>Osmunda cinnamomea</i>	cinnamon fern	h				
<i>Osmunda claytoniana</i>	interrupted fern	h				
<i>Osmunda regalis</i>	royal fern	h				
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	creeping wood sorrel	h				
<i>Oxalis</i> spp.	wood sorrel	h				
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	wood sorrel	h				
<i>Oxalis violacea</i>	violet wood sorrel	h				
<i>Panax quinquefolius</i>	ginseng	h				W
<i>Panax trifolius</i>	dwarf ginseng	h				
<i>Panicum agrostoides</i>	red top panic grass	h				
<i>Panicum dichotomiflorum</i>	spreading witch grass	h				
<i>Panicum</i> spp.	panic grass	h				
<i>Panicum virgatum</i>	switchgrass	h				
<i>Paronychia fastigata</i>	forked chickweed	h				
<i>Paspalum</i> sp.		h				
<i>Passiflora lutea</i>	yellow passion flower	h				W
<i>Peltandra virginica</i>	arrow arum	h				
<i>Penstemon</i> sp.	beard tongue	h				
<i>Penthorum sedoides</i>	ditch stone crop	h				
<i>Perilla frutescens</i>	beefsteak plant	h	*		n	
<i>Phacelia ranunculacae</i>	Covilles phacelia	h				E

Phacelia sp.	phacelia	h				
Phalaris arundinacea	reed canary grass	h				
Phegopteris hexagonoptera	broad beech fern	h				
Phleum pratense	timothy	h				
Phlox divaricata	wild blue phlox	h				
Phlox paniculata	garden phlox	h				
Phlox sp.	phlox	h				
Phryma leptostachya	lopseed	h				
Phytolacca americana	pokeweed	h				
Pilea pumila	clearweed	h				
Plantago major	common plantain	h			n	
Plantago lanceolata	English plantain	h			n	
Plantago spp.	plantain	h				
Platanthera clavellata	small woodland orchid	h				
Platanthera peramoena	purple fringeless orchid	h				T
Podophyllum peltatum	mayapple	h				
Polemonium reptans	Greek valerian	h				W
Polygala senega	Seneca snakeroot	h				T
Polygala verticillata	whorled milkwort	h				
Polygonatum biflorum	Solomon's seal	h				
Polygonum arifolium	halberd-leaved tearthumb	h				
Polygonum cespitosum	smartweed	h				
Polygonum cristatum	crested false buckwheat	h				
Polygonum cuspidatum	Japanese knotweed	h	*		n	
Polygonum hydropiper	common smartweed	h				
Polygonum pennsylvanicum	pink knotweed	h				
Polygonum perfoliatum	devil's tearthumb	h	*		n	
Polygonum persicaria	lady's thumb	h				
Polygonum punctatum	water smartweed	h				
Polygonum sachalinense	giant knotweed	h				
Polygonum sagittatum	arrow-leaved tearthumb	h				
Polygonum scandens	climbing false buckwheat	h				
Polygonum spp.	tearthumb	h				
Polygonum tenue	slim knotweed	h				
Polygonum virginianum	jumpseed	h				
Polypodium virginianum	rock polypody	h				
Polystichum acrostichoides	christmas fern	h				
Pontederia cordata	pickerelweed	h				
Potentilla canadensis	common cinquefoil	h				
Potentilla spp.	cinquefoil	h				
Prenanthes serpentaria	lion's foot	h				
Prunella vulgaris	self heal	h			n	
Pteridium aquilinum	bracken fern	h				
Pueraria lobata	kudzu	h	*		n	
Pycnanthemum clinopodioides	basil mountain mint	h				RTE
Pycnanthemum flexuosum	narrow-leaved mountain mint	h				
Pycnanthemum muticum	mountain mint	h				
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium	mountain mint	h				
Pyrola rotundifolia	round leaf pyrola	h				
Ranunculus abortivus	kidney leaved crowfoot	h				
Ranunculus ficaria	lesser celandine	h	*		n	
Ranunculus micranthus	small-flowered crowfoot	h				

<i>Ranunculus recurvatus</i>	hooked crowfoot	h				
<i>Ranunculus sceleratus</i>	cursed crowfoot	h				
<i>Ranunculus</i> sp.	buttercup	h				
<i>Rudbeckia fulgida</i>	orange coneflower	h				
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed susan	h				
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	green-headed coneflower	h				
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	thin-leaved coneflower	h				W
<i>Ruellia caroliniensis</i>	wild petunia	h				
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	sheep sorrel	h				
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curled dock	h		n		
<i>Rumex</i> spp.	dock	h				
<i>Sabatia angularis</i>	rose pink	h				
<i>Sagittaria latifolia</i>	common arrowhead	h				
<i>Sagittaria</i> spp.	arrowhead	h				
<i>Salvia lyrata</i>	lyre-leaved sage	h				
<i>Samolus parviflorus</i>	water pimpernel	h				
<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	bloodroot	h				T
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	sanicle	h				
<i>Sanicula marilandica</i>	Maryland sanicle	h				R
<i>Sanicula</i> sp.	sanicle	h				
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	soapwort	h				
<i>Satureja vulgaris</i>	wild basil	h				
<i>Saururus cernuus</i>	lizards tail	h				
<i>Saxifraga virginensis</i>	early saxifrage	h				
<i>Schizachyrium scoparium</i>	little bluestem	h				
<i>Scirpus americanus</i>	three-square	h				
<i>Scirpus cyperinus</i>	woolgrass	h				
<i>Scirpus polyphyllus</i>	many leaved bulrush	h				
<i>Scirpus purshianus</i>	Pursh's bulrush	h				
<i>Scirpus</i> spp.	bulrush	h				
<i>Scirpus validus</i>	great bulrush	h				
<i>Scirpus verecundus</i>	bashful bulrush	h				
<i>Scutellaria elliptica</i>	hairy skullcap	h				
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	downy skullcap	h				
<i>Scutellaria integrifolia</i>	hyssop skullcap	h				
<i>Scutellaria lateriflora</i>	mad-dog skullcap	h				
<i>Scutellaria nervosa</i>	veined skullcap	h				R
<i>Scutellaria ovata</i>	heart-leaved skullcap	h				R
<i>Scutellaria parvula</i> var. <i>leonardi</i>	shale skullcap	h				T
<i>Scutellaria serrata</i>	downy skullcap	h				W
<i>Scutellaria</i> spp.	skullcap	h				
<i>Senecio anonymus</i>	small's ragwort	h				W
<i>Senecio aureus</i>	golden ragwort	h				
<i>Senecio pauperculus</i>	balsam squaw-weed	h				
<i>Sericocarpus asteroides</i>	stiff aster	h				
<i>Setaria faberii</i>	foxtail grass	h		n		
<i>Setaria glauca</i>	yellow grass	h				
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	one-seeded bur cucumber	h				
<i>Silene caroliniana</i>	wild pink	h				
<i>Silene cucubalus</i>	bladder campion	h				
<i>Silene stellata</i>	starry campion	h				
<i>Sisyrinchium graminoides</i>	blue-eyed grass	h				

<i>Smilacina racemosa</i>	false Solomon's seal	h			
<i>Smilacina stellata</i>	star-flowered Solomon's seal	h			
<i>Smilax herbacea</i>	carrion flower	h			
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	horse nettle	h			n
<i>Solanum dulcamara</i>	bittersweet nightshade	h	*		n
<i>Solanum nigrum</i>	black nightshade	h			
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	tall goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago caesia</i>	blue-stemmed goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canada goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago graminifolia</i>	grass-leaved goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago juncea</i>	early goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago nemoralis</i>	dwarf goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago odora</i>	sweet goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago rugosa</i>	rough-stemmed goldenrod	h			
<i>Solidago</i> spp.	goldenrod	h			
<i>Sorghastrum nutans</i>	Indian grass	h			
<i>Sorghum halepense</i>	Johnson grass	h	*		n
<i>Sparganium americanum</i>	American bur-reed	h			
<i>Spiraea latifolia</i>	American meadow-sweet	h			
<i>Spiranthes gracilis</i>	slender ladies' tresses	h			
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	common stichwort	h			
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	long-leaved stichwort	h			
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	h			
<i>Stellaria pubera</i>	great chickweed	h			
<i>Stellaria stellata</i>	starry campion	h			
<i>Stellaria</i> spp.	chickweed	h			
<i>Stipa avenacea</i>	black-seed needle grass	h			
<i>Symplocarpus foetidus</i>	skunk cabbage	h			
<i>Taenidia integerrima</i>	yellow pimpernel	h			
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	h			n
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	American germander	h			
<i>Thalictrum dioicum</i>	early meadow-rue	h			
<i>Thalictrum polygamum</i>	tall meadow rue	h			
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	wax-leaved meadow rue	h			
<i>Thalictrum</i> spp.	meadow rue	h			
<i>Thelypteris hexagonoptera</i>	broad beech fern	h			
<i>Thelypteris noveboracensis</i>	New York fern	h			
<i>Thelypteris palustris</i>	marsh fern	h			
<i>Tipularia discolor</i>	crane-fly orchis	h			
<i>Tovara virginiana</i>	Virginia knotweed	h			
<i>Trichostema dichotomum</i>	blue curls	h			
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	rabbit-foot clover	h			
<i>Trifolium agrarium</i>	yellow hop clover	h			n
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	h			n
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	h			n
<i>Trifolium</i> sp.	clover	h			
<i>Trillium sessile</i>	toadshade	h			
<i>Triodia flava</i>	purple top	h			
<i>Tussilago farfara</i>	coltsfoot	h			
<i>Typha angustifolia</i>	narrow-leaved cattail	h			
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	common cattail	h			
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	h			

<i>Uvularia perfoliata</i>	perfoliate bellwort	h				
<i>Uvularia sessilifolia</i>	sessile-leaved bellwort	h				
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	false hellebore	h				
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	moth mullein	h			n	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	h			n	
<i>Verbena hastata</i>	blue vervain	h				
<i>Verbena urticifolia</i>	white vervain	h				
<i>Verbesnia alternifolia</i>	yellow ironweed	h				
<i>Vernonia noveboracensis</i>	New York ironweed	h				
<i>Veronica</i> spp.	speedwell	h				
<i>Vicia caroliniana</i>	wood-vetch	h				
<i>Viola culcullata</i>	blue marsh violet	h				
<i>Viola pedata</i>	birdsfoot violet	h				
<i>Viola pensylvanica</i>	smooth yellow violet	h				
<i>Viola primulaceae</i>	primrose violet	h				
<i>Viola sagittata</i>	arrow-leaved violet	h				
<i>Viola</i> spp.	violet	h				
<i>Viola striata</i>	pale violet	h				
<i>Wolffia</i> sp.	water-meal	h				
<i>Woodwardia areolata</i>	netted chain fern	h				
<i>Xanthium strumarium</i>	common cockle bur	h				
<i>Yucca filamentosa</i>	yucca	h			n	
<i>Zizia aptera</i>	heart-leaved alexanders	h				
<i>Zizia aurea</i>	golden alexanders	h				
	liverworts	h				